# MILLIONS OF TEXANS NEED A CLEAN SLATE

OVER

9 MILLION PEOPLE IN TEXAS have a criminal legal record

Texans leaving probation, jail and prison can't support themselves or their families if they can't work. A criminal record should not be a life sentence to poverty.

# THAT'S MORE THAN 3 IN 10 TEXANS

A record decreases one's chances of getting a job by 50%.

Sealing records leads to stable jobs and better wages. Texas sees an estimated **\$32 Billion lost** 

in annual earnings from Texans impacted by a record of conviction.

### Sealing records makes Texas safer. People are less likely to commit another crime if they can access jobs, housing, education and government services.



Someone with a sealed record is **29% less likely** to be arrested than the general population.



Record sealing enables parents to provide stable housing and steady income for their children and other dependents

# Yet eligibility for record sealing is very limited in Texas, and the process is costly and overly complex.

**Less than 1%** of Texans successfully sealed or expunged their record last year.

	1
المصحي	

#### **37 states have broader record sealing than Texas**, including Oklahoma Louisiana

including Oklahoma, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Arkansas



## **TEXANS SUPPORT RECORD SEALING INITIATIVES.**



70% of Texans believe our criminal justice system does not do enough to prepare those convicted of crimes to reenter their communities after the completion of their sentence.



Two-thirds of Texans support automatic record sealing for those with misdemeanor and low-level felony offenses.

## RECOMMENDATIONS

Texans who have served their sentences deserve a second chance and a clean slate.



The legislature should expand eligibility so more people can seal their records.



Automate the process and make it less burdensome.



Data from Tex. Dep't of Public Safety. Total number of people in Texas who currently have any type of criminal history record that has not been expunged or sealed as of April 7, 2022, on file with Texas Appleseed.

Pager, D., Western, B., & Sugie, N. (2009). Sequencing disadvantage: Barriers to employment facing young black and white men with criminal records. The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 623(1), 195–213. <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/0002716208330793</u>.

Alliance for Safety and Justice. "Written testimony re: Re-entry Programs." Submitted to the House Criminal Justice Reform Interim Committee on August 24, 2022. This state-level estimate is extrapolated from national figures published by the Brennan Center for Justice based on Texas's share of the U.S. population. Extrapolating based on the size of the Texas economy yields a nearly identical figure. See Terry-Ann Craigie, Ames Grawert, Cameron Kimble, and Joseph Stiglitz, Conviction, Imprisonment, and Lost Earnings: How Involvement with the Criminal Justice System Deepens Inequality (Brennan Center for Justice, 2020), www.brennancenter.org/our-work/research-reports/conviction-imprisonment-and-lost-earnings-how-involvement-criminal

"Michigan Set-Asides Found to Increase Wages and Reduce Recidivism," Collateral Consequences Resource Center. Federal Sentencing Reporter (2018) 30 (4-5): 361–362. <u>https://doi.org/10.1525/fsr.2018.30.4-5.361</u>

Gaebler, H. (2013). Criminal records in the digital age: A review of current practices and recommendations for reform in Texas. William Wayne Justice Center for Public Interest Law, University of Texas School of Law.

Data from Tex. Dep't of Public Safety. Total number of people who were successful in securing an order of nondisclosure in 2021 is 2,136 and 10,947 for expunctions (April 7, 2022). Data on file with Texas Appleseed.

CCRC Editorial Staff of the Collateral Consequences Resource Center. (2022, February 24). Expungement, sealing & amp; set-aside of convictions: A national survey. Collateral Consequences Resource Center. <u>https://ccresourcecenter.org/2022/02/24/expungement-sealing-set-aside-of-convictions-a-national-survey-2/</u>

Clean Slate Texas. "Texans' Support for Change." https://www.cleanslatetexas.org/

#### **TEXANS SUPPORT RECORD SEALING INITIATIVES.**

